

1 Tim. 4:6-10 mws

V. 6

ὑποτιθέμενος PMPtcρMSN fr. ὑποτιθημι
to provide instruction, make known, teach something to someone
to provide instruction as to what should be done, to instruct, to give instructions, ‘if you give these instructions to the fellow believers, you will be a good servant of Christ Jesus’

διάκονος

one who serves as an intermediary in a transaction, agent, intermediary, courier, God’s agent, cf. 1 Thes. 3:2
a person who renders service, servant

ἐντρεφόμενος

PPPtcρMSN

fr. ἐντρεφω

train in
to provide instruction and training, with the implication of skill in some area of practical knowledge, to train, to teach, ‘trained in the words of faith’

πίστεως

that which is believed, body of faith/belief/teaching, cf. v. 1, 1:19, 6:10, 21
the content of what Christians believe, the faith, beliefs, doctrine

διδασκαλίας

that which is taught, teaching, instruction, cf. v. 1, 1:10
the content of what is taught, what is taught, doctrine, teaching

παρηκολούθηκας

PfAI2sg

fr. παρακολουθεω

to conform to someone’s belief or practice by paying special attention, follow faithfully, follow as a rule
to conform in one’s behavior to a particular system of instruction or teaching, to follow, to be a follower of, to conform to, ‘teaching which you have followed’

V. 7

βεβήλους

pertaining to being accessible to everyone and therefore devoid of real significance, pointless, worthless, ‘foolish tales, such as are told by elderly women, cf. 6:20
pertaining to being profane in the sense of worldly or godless, worldly, godless, ‘have nothing to do with worldly and foolish legends’

γραῶδεις

characteristic of an elderly woman, of speculative or legendary accounts that lack Christian pedagogical value
characteristic of old women, like old women say, like old women do, ‘keep away from godless myths such as old women are likely to tell’ or ‘keep away from godless and useless legends’

μύθους

tale, story, legend, myth, 'frivolous old wives' tales'

a legendary story or account, normally about supernatural beings, events, or cultural heroes, with an unfavorable connotation, legend, myth, tale, story, fable

παραιτοῦ

PM/PdepImp2sg fr. παραιτεομαι

to avert something by request or entreaty, decline, refuse, avoid, reject, of thing, reject, avoid, cf. 2 Tim. 2:23

to not pay attention to, to refuse to pay attention to, to avoid, to pay no attention to, 'pay no attention to the godless legends such as old women tell'

γύμναζε

PAImp2sg fr. γυμναζω

exercise, train, but also figurative of mental and spiritual powers, to train, undergo discipline to control oneself by thorough discipline, to discipline oneself, to keep oneself disciplined, 'keep yourself disciplined for a godly life'

εὐσέβειαν

awesome respect accorded to God, devoutness, piety, godliness

behavior reflecting correct religious beliefs and attitudes, piety, godliness

V. 8

σωματικῇ

pertaining to the physical body, body-related, bodily

pertaining to a physical body, bodily, physical, bodily form, 'for bodily training is of some value'

γυμνασία

training, of the body

to engage in physical exercise as a way of improving the body, physical exercise, 'for physical exercise has some value to it'

ὀλίγον

relatively low on a scale of extent or existing only to a small degree, little, slight, 'profitable for (a) little (=has some value)'

relatively low point on a scale of extent, little, to a small degree, slight

ὠφέλιμος

useful, beneficial, advantageous, cf. 2 Tim. 3:16, Titus 3:8

pertaining to a benefit to be derived from some object, event, or state, advantage, benefit, beneficial, 'physical exercise is beneficial to a small extent'

εὐσέβεια

see above

ἐπαγγελίαν

declaration to do something, with implication of obligation to carry out what is stated, promise, pledge, offer, of divine promises, to denote the thing promised
the content of what is promised, promise

ζωῆς

transcendent life, life, the life of the believers, which proceeds from God and Christ
to be alive, to live, life

μελλούσης

PAPtcpFSG

fr. μελλω

(in the) future, to come

unlimited extent of time beginning with the time of the discourse, the future, cf. 6:19

V. 9

πιστός

pertaining to being worthy of belief or trust, trustworthy, faithful, dependable, inspiring trust/faith, of things, especially of words, 'it is a trustworthy saying', cf. 1:15, 3:1, 2 Tim .2:11, Titus 3:8

pertaining to being trusted, faithful, trustworthy, dependable, reliable

ἀποδοχῆς

acceptance, approval, cf. 1:15

to come to believe something to be true and to respond accordingly, with some emphasis upon the source, to accept, to receive, acceptance, reception, 'this is a true saying and is worthy of being fully received'

ἄξιος

pertaining to having a relatively high degree of comparable worth or value, corresponding, comparable, worthy, of things, in relation to other things, 'worthy of full acceptance' cf. 4:9
pertaining to having a relatively high degree of comparable merit or worth, worthy, comparable, of comparable value, worthily

V. 10

κοπιῶμεν

PAIipl

fr. κοπιαω

to exert oneself physically, mentally, or spiritually, work hard, toil, strive, struggle

to engage in hard work, implying difficulties and trouble, hard work, toil, to work hard, to toil, to labor

ἀγωνιζόμεθα

PM/PdepIipl

fr. ἀγωνιζομαι

to fight, struggle, figurative of any struggle

to strive to do something with great intensity and effort, to make every effort to, to do everything possible to, to strain oneself to

ὅτι

marker of causality, because, since

marker of cause or reason, based on an evident fact, because, since, for, in view of the fact that

ἠλπίζαμεν

PfAIIpl

fr. ἐλπίζω

to look forward to something, with implication of confidence about something coming to pass, hope, hope for, with indication of the person or thing on whom (which) hope is based, put one's confidence in someone

σωτήρ

one who rescues, savior, deliverer, preserver

one who saves, Savior, cf. 2:3

μάλιστα

to an unusual degree, most of all, above all, especially, particularly, (very) greatly, cf. 5:8, 2 Tim. 4:3, Titus 1:10

a very high point on a scale of extent, very much, especially, particularly, exceptionally

πιστῶν

pertaining to being trusting, trusting, cherishing faith/trust, also means believing (in Christ), a (Christian) believer, the believers = the Christians

pertaining to trusting, one who trusts in, trusting